

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, Iraq University of Babylon information technology collage Information Security Department Study: (morning)



Intelligent Web Service for Detecting Clickbait Headlines Web

A Graduate Project Submitted to the Department of Information Security of the College of Information Technology, University of Babylon, in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Bachelor's degree in Information Security of Information Technology.

STUDENT'S NAME

Mariam Fadhil Shabib Dhahir

Supervised by

Assist. Lec. Abbas Fadhil Hommadi

2023-2024

ABSTRACT

Clickbaits are articles with misleading titles, exaggerating the content on the landing page. Their goal is to entice users to click on the title in order to monetize the landing page. The content on the landing page is usually of low quality. Their presence in user homepage stream of news aggregator sites (e.g., Yahoo news, Google news) may adversely impact user experience. Hence, it is important to identify and demote or block them on homepages. In this paper, we present a machine-learning model to detect clickbaits. We use a variety of features and show that the degree of informality of a webpage (as measured by different metrics) is a strong indicator of it being a clickbait. We conduct extensive experiments to evaluate our approach and analyze properties of clickbait and non-clickbait articles. Our model achieves high performance (91% F-1 score) in predicting clickbaits [11].