

**1Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research
University of Babylon
College of Basic Education
Department of English**



The Important Usage of Tag Questions in English Sentences

**A Paper Submitted
to the Council of Department of English,
College of Basic Education for
University of Babylon,
as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the
Degree of B.A. in English Language and Linguistics**

by

Ritaj Abbas Hadi

Ayat Salam Ali

Supervised by

Asst.Lecturer Naima Jassim

2022 A.D

1443 A.H

Abstract

Canonical Tag Questions are important hedging devices in the English language and are used very often by native speakers . Almost all languages have tag language and are used very often by native speakers . Almost all languages have tag questions ; however , Canonical Tag Questions are unique to the English language (Bublitz , 1979) and mastering them requires a high level of proficiency in English(Holmes , 1982) . This study investigates the difficulties that adult Arabic - speaking ESL learners have in the formation and use of English canonical tag question . Two groups of participants were recruited : thirty - two adult Arabic - speaking participants and ten adult native speakers of English . The study's findings demonstrate that non-native speakers are unable to employ Canonical Tag Questions correctly, not because of the questions' syntactic complexity, but because of their pragmatic constraints. The findings also highlight the need of including a pragmatic theory as well as the social contexts in which discourses occur in ESL programs.