



Ministry of Higher Education and  
Scientific Research  
University of Babylon  
College of Information Technology  
Department of Information Security  
Study: (Morning, Evening)



## **Extracting and Clustering Malware With K-Means**

**A Graduate Project Submitted to the department of Information Security of the College of Information Technology, University of Babylon, in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Bachelor's degree in the Information Security of Information Technology.**

By

*Ahmed Abd Al-Kareem Ali*

Supervised by

*Assist. Prof.Dr.Ahmed Khelfa Al-Ajeli*

**2023-2024**

## **Abstract**

The utilization of machine learning techniques for malware detection has become increasingly crucial in contemporary cybersecurity landscapes. In this project, we delve into the realm of malware classification by employing a KMeans clustering model on features extracted from Portable Executable (PE) files. These features encompass a spectrum of attributes such as file size, header information, and byte-level characteristics, which collectively form a comprehensive representation of each file's intrinsic properties.

Despite the overarching goal of accurately distinguishing between malicious and Normal PE files, our implementation confronts several challenges and opportunities for refinement. One notable issue lies in the selection and extraction of features, as the efficacy of the clustering model heavily relies on the discriminative power of these attributes. Ensuring the inclusion of relevant features while mitigating noise and redundancy constitutes a pivotal aspect of our endeavor.