

التأثير السمي للمغنيز في التركيب النسيجي للبربخ Epididymis في ذكور الفئران البيض

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Balb /C

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(P<0.01)

Abstract

The current study aims to investigate the effect of manganese poisoning on the histological structure of epididymis .

The experimental were conducted on (15) male adult Swiss mice of Balb /C strain , which were randomly into three groups between control and treatment groups .

The animals had been given manganese chloride orally in concentration (50 ,100) PPM for 30 days , while the control group have been given distal water for same time period .

The animals were killed after (48) hours from finished of treatment , epididymis was removed , weighted ,processed for histological study .

The results reveal some significant differences when comparison between the experimental and control groups as follow :

- A significant decrease in epididymis weight with increase MnCl₂ concentration .
- A significant decrease in epididymal head tubules diameter and epididymal tail tubules in group treatment with (50) ppm while non – significant decrease in group treatment with (100) ppm .
- A height significant decrease at level (p<0.0') in the thicchness of epithelial cell of head and tail .
- A significant increase in lumen diameter of epididymal head tubules , while non – significant increase in lumen diameter of epididymal tail tubules .
- There is histopathological changes includes damage in walls and cells of tubules , odema and blood vessels

Introduction

Essential trace metal

.(Hurst *et al* , 1997)

Ubiquitous

. (Burton & Guilarte , 2009) ()

. (Takeda ,2003)

. (Tulia *et al* , 2007)

(WHO ,1996)

degenerative of

. spermatogenesis

(spermatozoa)

(Lucchini *et al* , 1999)

. (Baranshi , 1993)

Material and Methods

Laboratory Animals

. Bulb / C

Mus musculus

. (-)

(-)

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The material that used in the study

Manganese

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) East Anglia chemical (Mncl2)
. (/ /

Experimental design

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Treatment

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$$Wt (g) = \frac{p.p.m \times V (ml) \quad m \times wt (Mncl 2)}{10 \quad \times \quad wt (Mn)}$$

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() Pannapakkam

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Animal killing

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(BBC)

. Sartorius

Preparation of histological section

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Examination of histological slides

Compound microscope

Ocular micrometer

Stage micrometer

Olympus model DB2 – N180

. Flatron

LG

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(Balash *et al* , 1987)

:

$$\% \times \frac{\text{Ocular micrometer}}{\text{Stage micrometer}} =$$

Statistical Analysis

F –test

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(L.S.D)

(C.R.D)

. (

The results

() (P< 0.05)
 .() () (P<0.01)

(P<0.05)
 (P<0.01) ()
 . () . ()

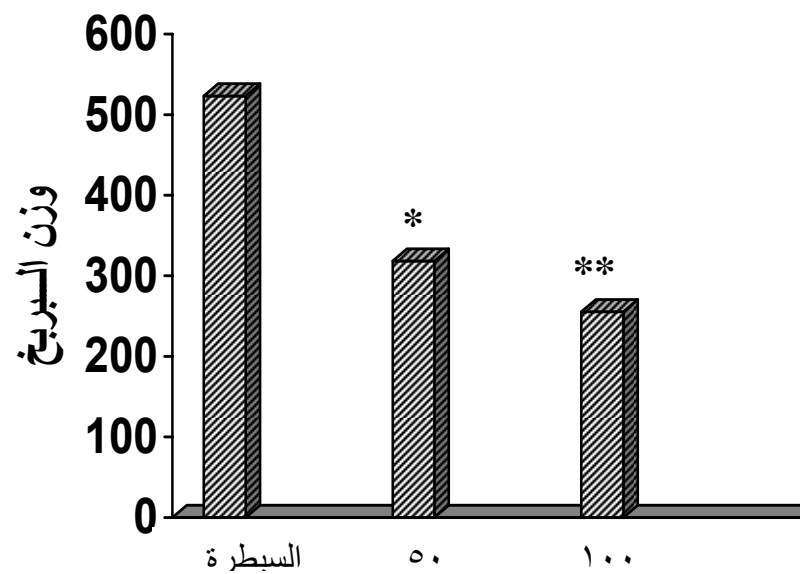
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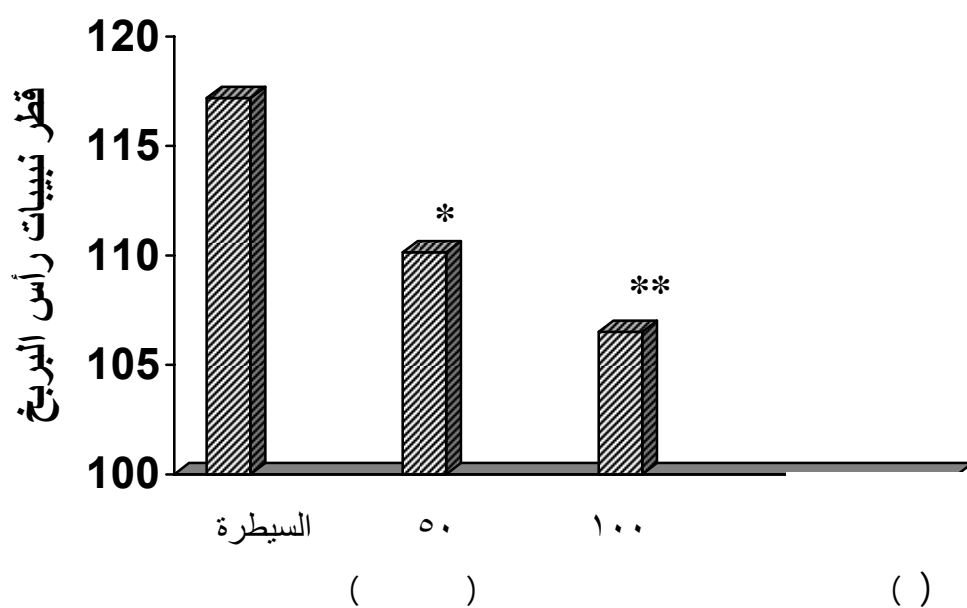
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 (P< 0.01)
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Histopathological study

histopathological changes
 degenerative () ()
 () () lysis
 () odema

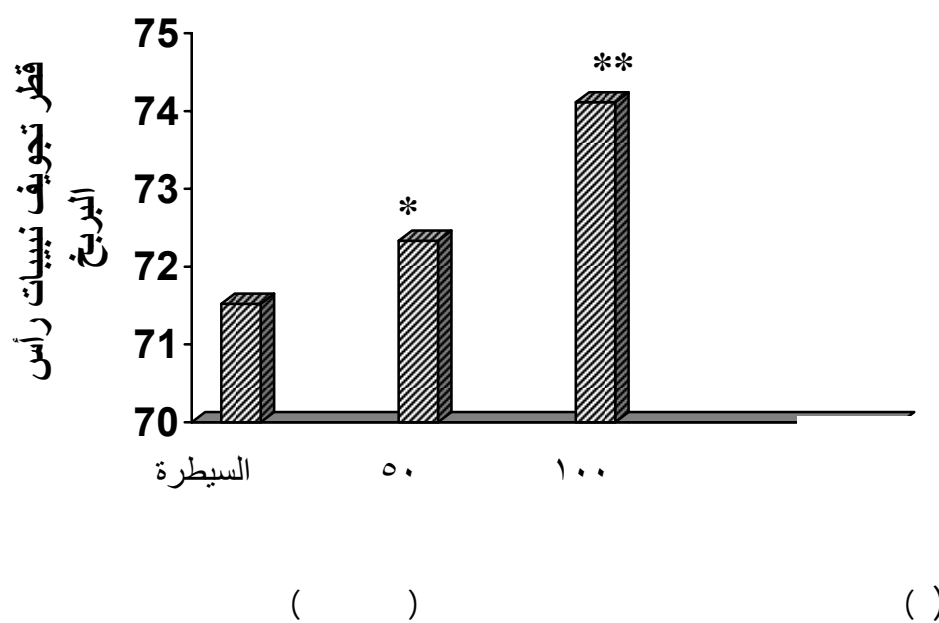


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 = L.S.D (P<0.01) **



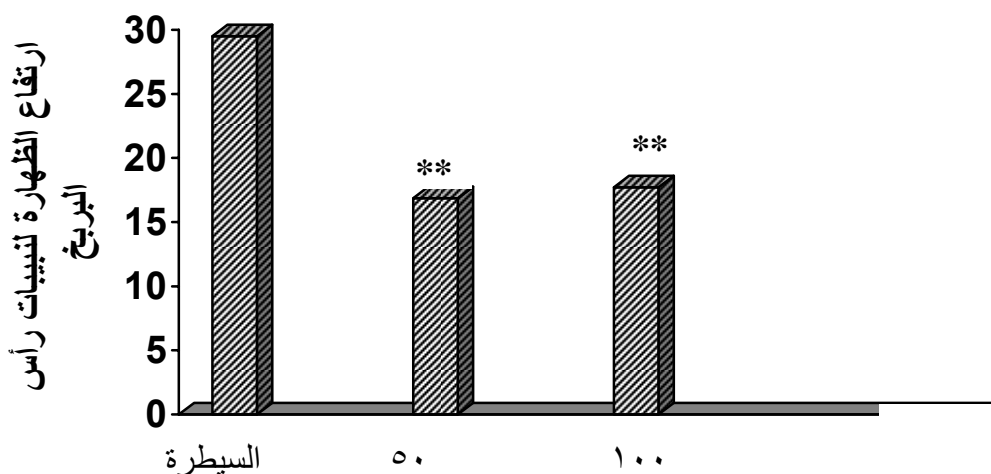
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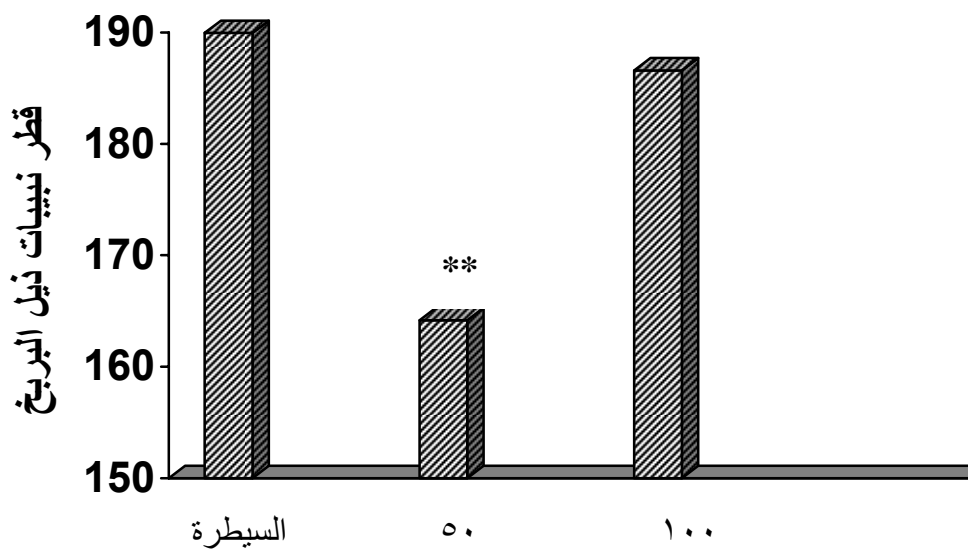


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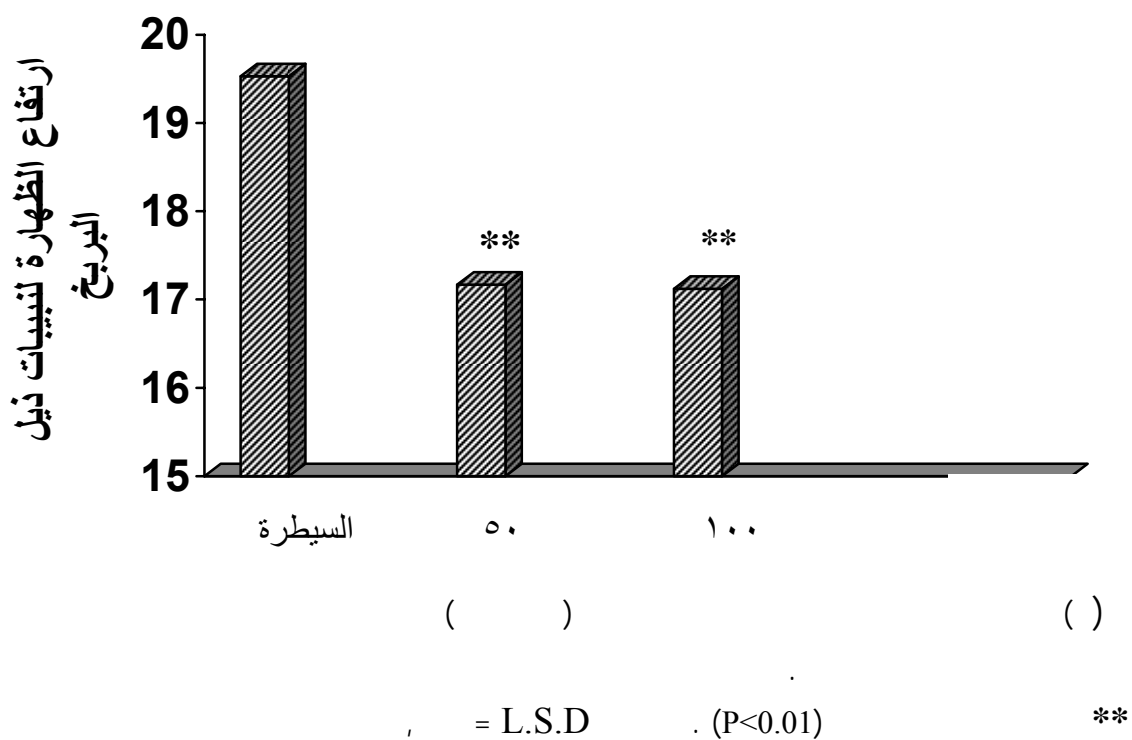
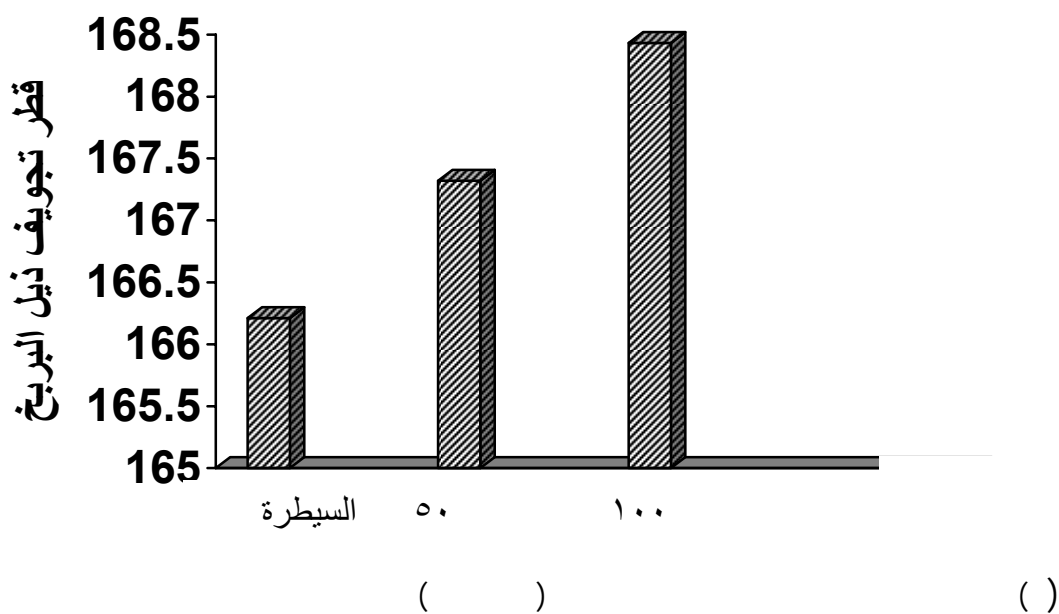


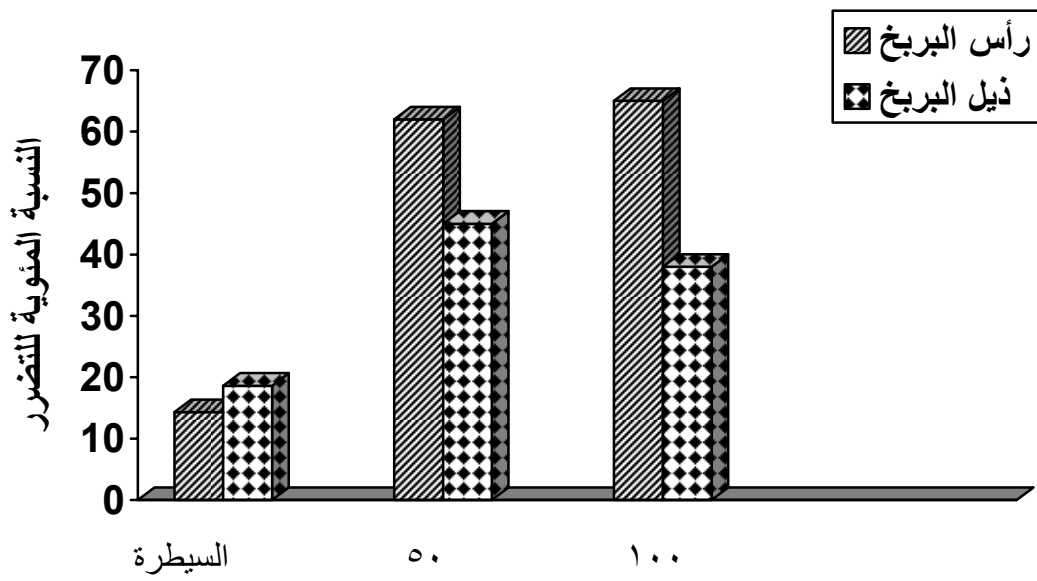
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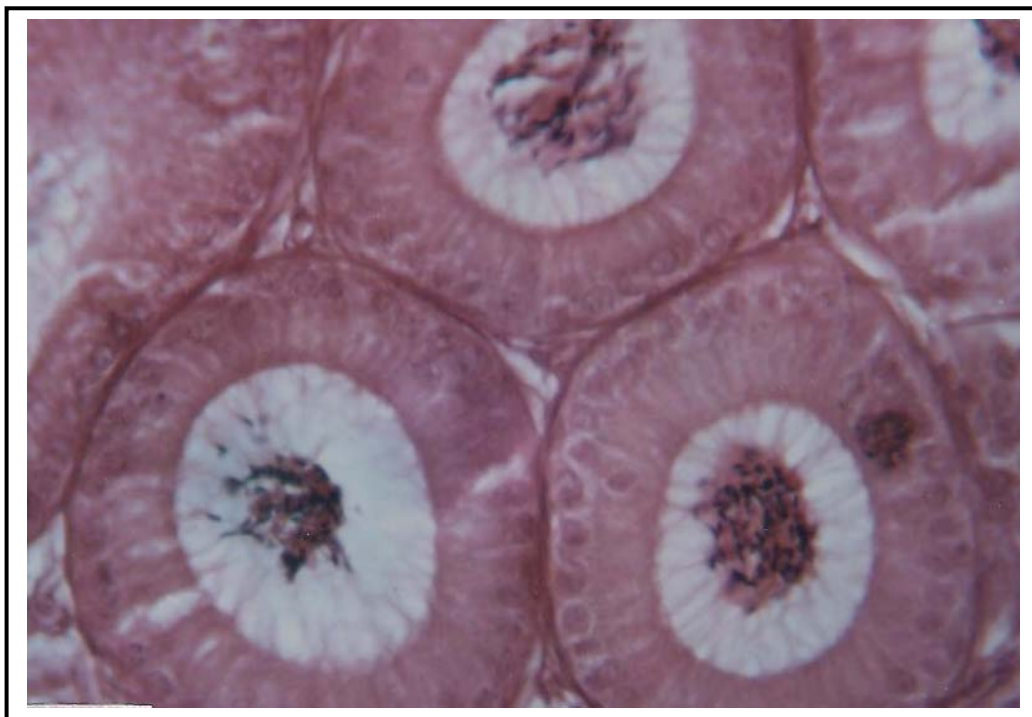
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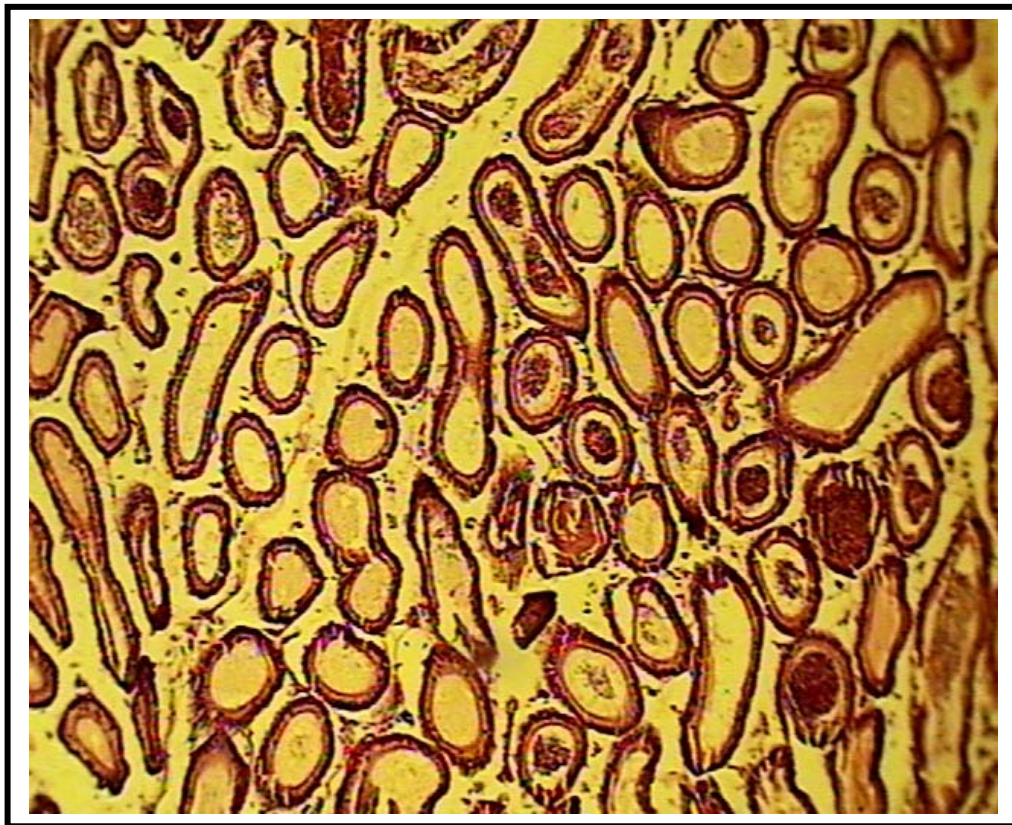


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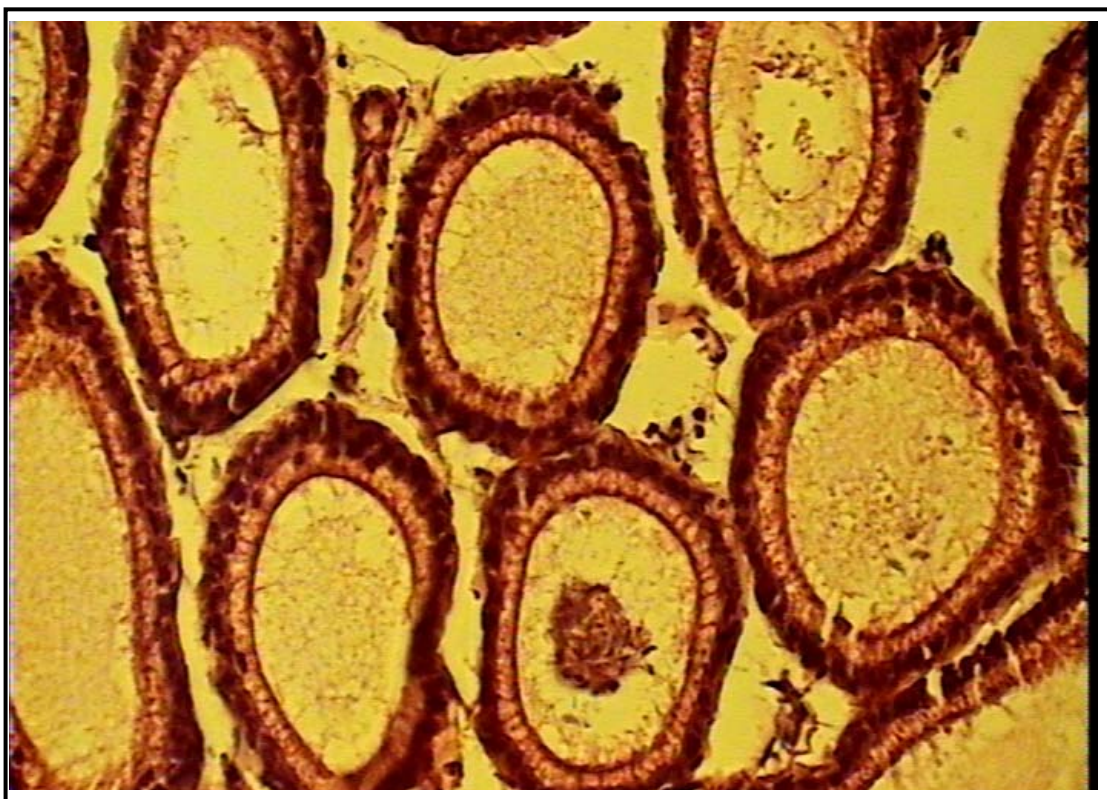
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(10 X)

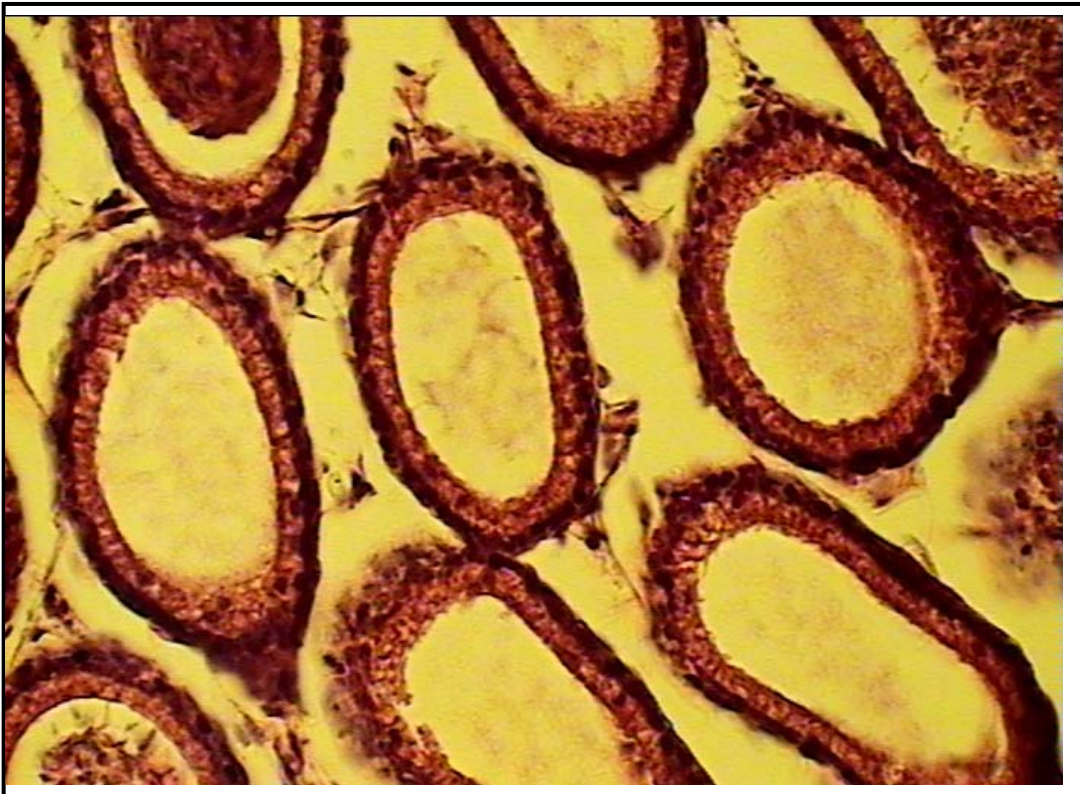
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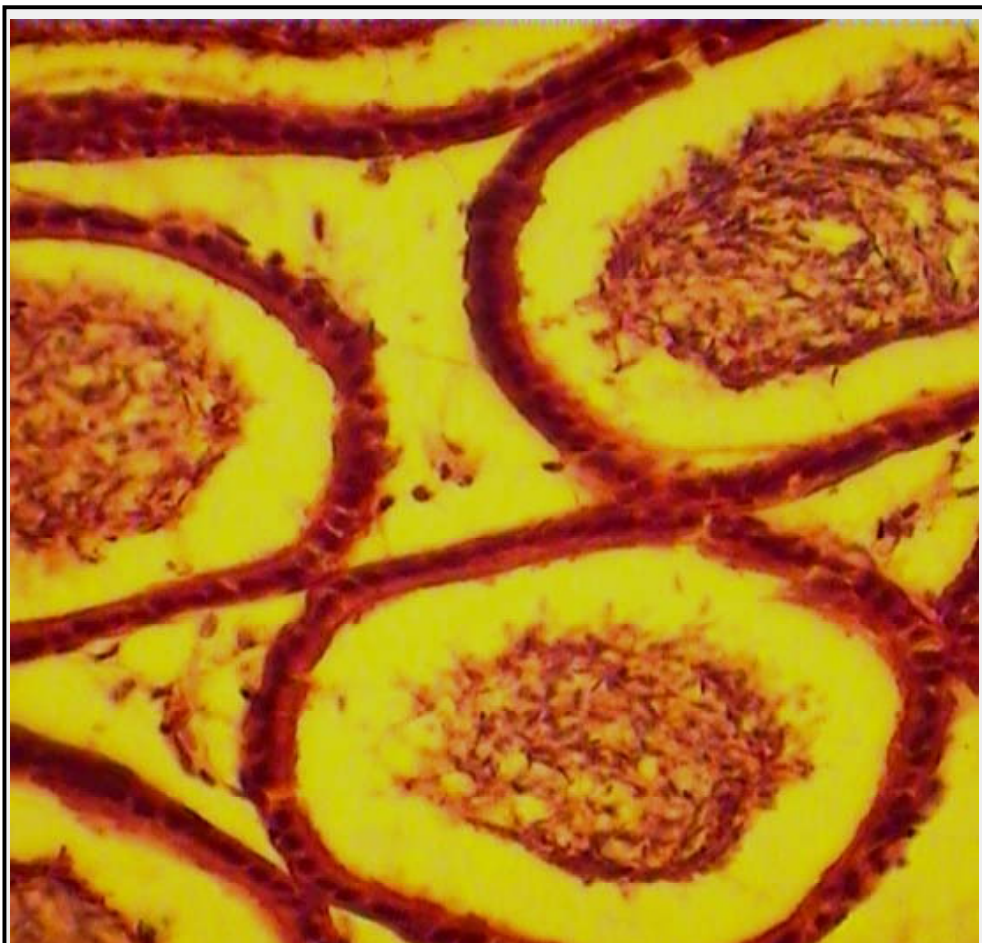
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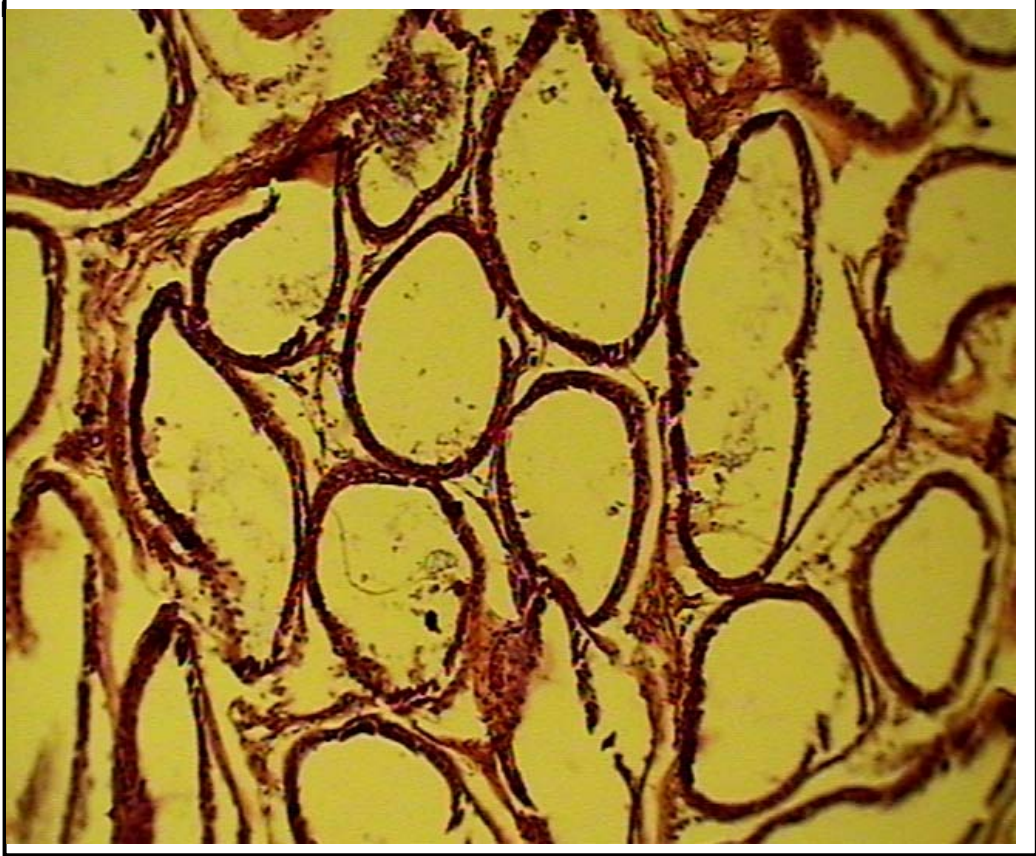
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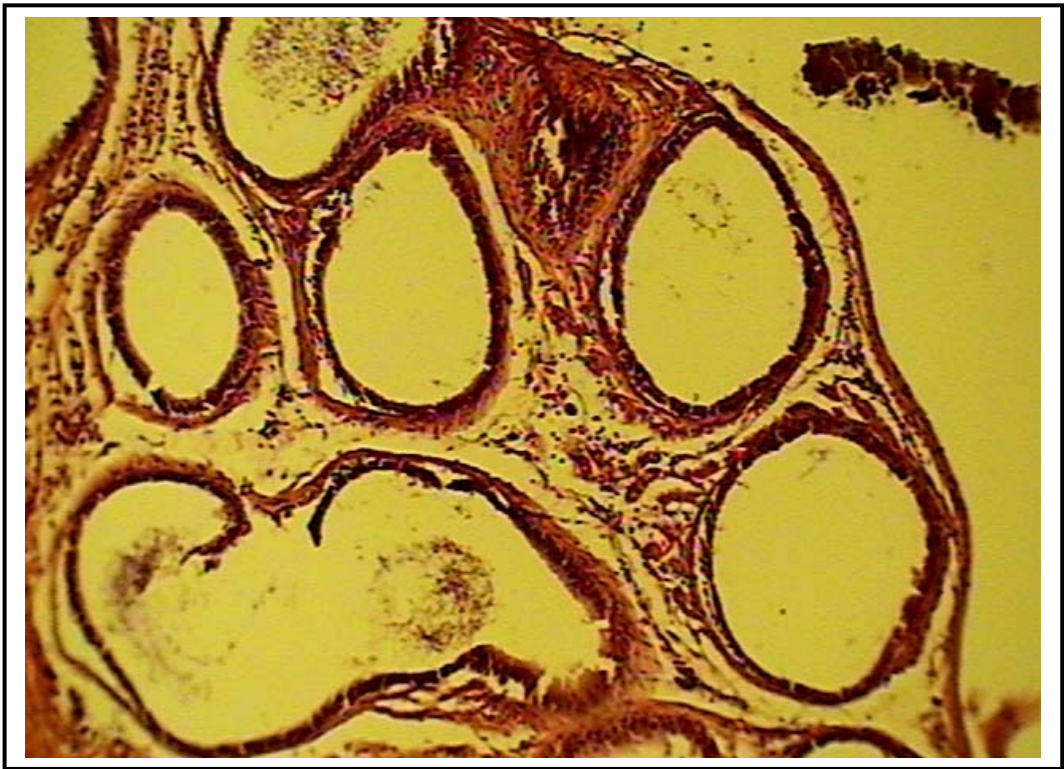
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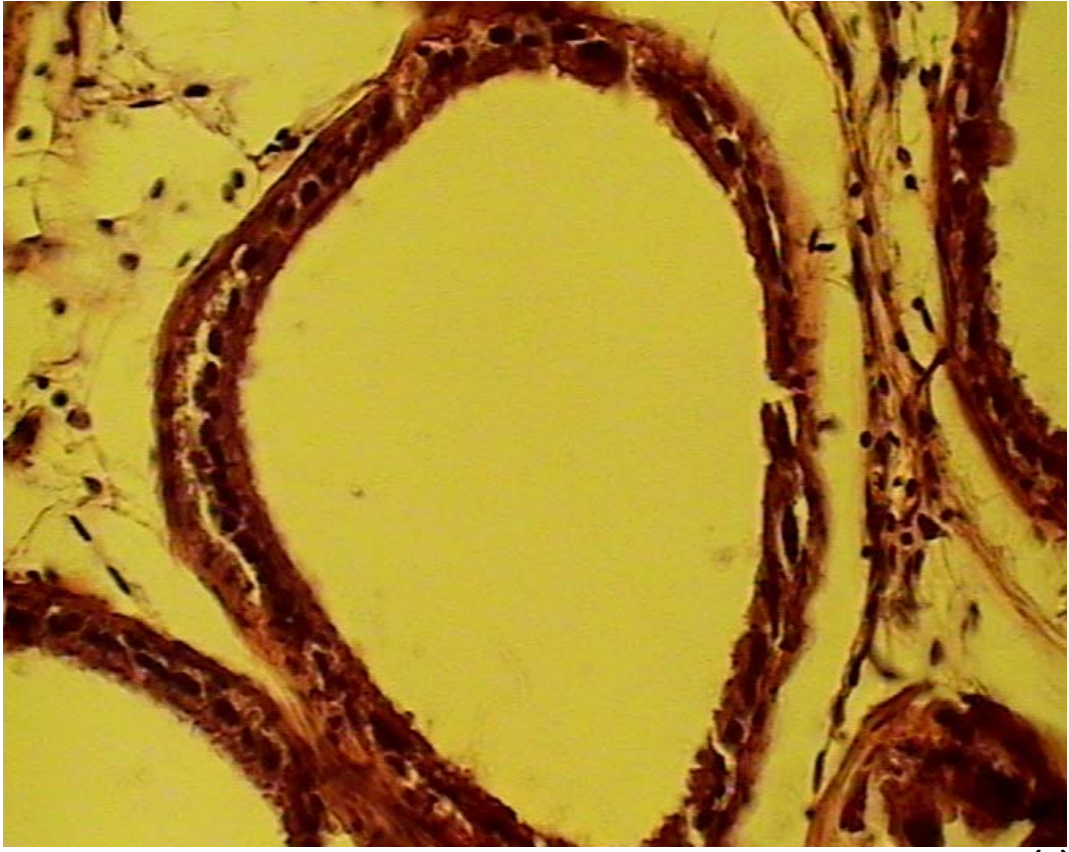
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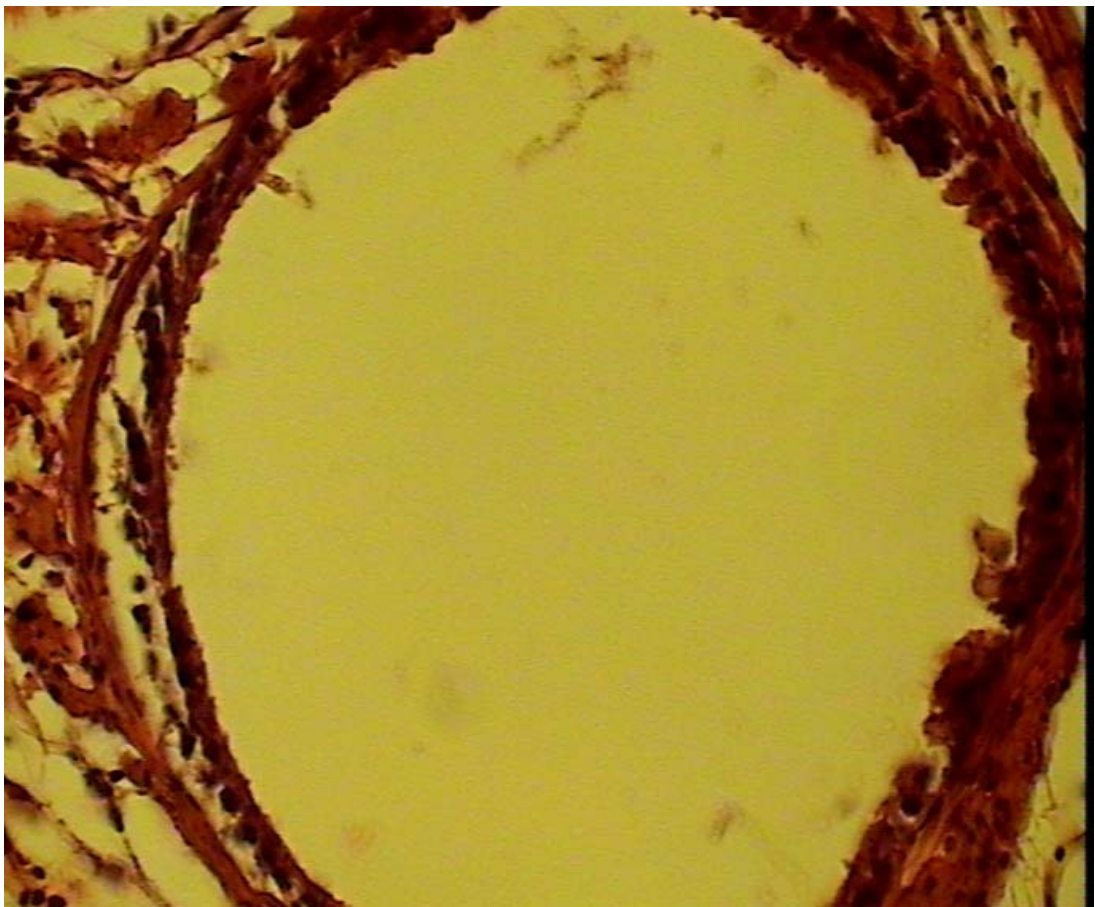
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(40 X)

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(40 X)

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Discussion

(WHO) () (Pannapakkam)

Laskey DHT (1982)
FSH Testosterone
(Thomas et al,1996)

(Amann,1989) epididymis .

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(
. (Tarnar & Johnson , 1971)

histopathological -

(Batainel *et al* ,1998) Testosterone

() Lee

LH

Luteinizing hormone (LH)

LH -RH

(Rovetta *et al* ,2006)

LH-RH

() hypothalamus

Pituitary gland

LH

Leydig cell

LH

. (Shoham *et al* ,1992)

LH

Ca -homeostasis

ATP-ase

. (Cheng *et al* ,2005)

Castellon &)

. (Huidobro ,1999

- ()

Odem

() Francis & Fersyth

Gonadal Acid (GAP)

. (Kackar *et al* ,1997) Salic acid

Succinic Dehydrogenase Phosphate

ATP-ase

Na-)

-

(Francis & Fersyth ,1995)

(K- pump

lysis

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Apoptosis

. (Malechi *et al* , 2001

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